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PRE-MANEUVER CHECKLIST (CHAAAPS)	SLOW FLIGHT		
<ol> <li>Clearing Turns</li> <li>Heading &amp; Reference Set</li> <li>Altitude Appropriate</li> <li>Airspeed Appropriate</li> <li>Announce Position</li> <li>Proper Configuration</li> <li>Safe Space to Land</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Entry</li> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Carburetor Heat ON</li> <li>Throttle Reduce to 1500-1700 RPM</li> <li>Below 85 KIAS Flaps 10°</li> <li>Full Flaps Incrementally</li> <li>Maintain Altitude with Power (Above 2000 RPMs Carb Heat OFF)</li> <li>Maintain Airspeed 60 KIAS with Pitch (without stalling)</li> </ol>		
V Speeds Vso: 41 KIAS Vs: 47 KIAS Vr: 55 KIAS Vr: 55 KIAS Vx: 59 KIAS Vy: 73 KIAS Vg: 65 KIAS Vfe: 85 KIAS Va: 97 KIAS @ 2300 lbs 89 KIAS @ 1950 lbs 80 KIAS @ 1600 lbs Vno: 128 KIAS Vne: 160 KIAS	Recovery  1. Throttle FULL and Carb Heat OFF  2. Pitch to Gain Airspeed (Reduce Angle of Attack)  3. Flaps 20°  4. Climb at Vy 73 KIAS  5. Flaps 10° then Flaps Up  6. Cruise at Selected Altitude  7. Cruise Checklist		
Maximum Demonstrated Crosswind Velocity: 15 Knots	ACS Standards - Private: No lower than 1500' AGL; altitude ±100 feet; specified heading ±10°; airspeed +10/-0 knots; specified angle of bank, ±10° - Commercial: No lower than 1500' AGL; altitude ±50 feet; specified heading ±10°; airspeed +5/-0 knots; specified angle of bank, ±5°		



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POWER OFF STALL		POWER ON STALL		
Entry 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	Throttle Reduce to 1600 RPM  Maintain Altitude as Airspeed Decreases  Below 85 KIAS Flaps 30° Incrementally  Establish Stable Descent at 65 KIAS  Throttle IDLE  Increase Back Pressure Until First Indication or  Full Stall Occurs	Entry  1. Pre-Maneuver Checklist (Takeoff Config.) 2. Carb Heat ON 3. Throttle Reduce to 1600 RPM 4. Maintain Altitude as Airspeed Decreases 5. At 65 KIAS, Throttle FULL & Carb Heat OFF 6. Establish a Gradual Climb Attitude Until First Indication or Full Stall 7. Acknowledge Stall Indications		
Recov 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Release Back Pressure Throttle FULL & Wings Level Carb Heat OFF Flaps 20° Pitch for Vx Flaps 10°	Recovery  1. Release Back Pressure 2. Throttle FULL & Wings Level 3. Carb Heat OFF 4. Pitch for Vx or Vy While Climbing 5. Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist		
ACS Standards - Private: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±10° if in turning flight - Commercial: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±5° if in turning flight		ACS Standards - Private: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±10° if in turning flight - Commercial: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±10° if in turning flight		



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ACCELERATED STALL (Commercial Only)		STEEP TURNS			
Entry		Entry			
1.	Pre-Maneuver Checklist	1.	Pre-Maneuver Checklist		
2.	Carb Heat ON	2.	Slow & Maintain to 95 KIAS		
3.	Throttle Reduce to 2000 RPM	3.	Establish Bank Angle (45° pvt., 50° comm.)		
4.	Reduce Speed to 75 KIAS	4.	Adjust Throttle & Trim to Maintain Altitude &		
5.	Bank 45° & Increase Back Pressure Until First		Airspeed		
	Stall Indication	5.	Complete 360° Turn to the Left		
6.	Acknowledge Stall Indications	6.	Roll Out of Turn 20° - 25° Before Heading		
		7.	Start Right Turn After Wings Level		
		8.	Roll Out of Turn 20° - 25° Before Heading		
Recov	Recovery		Recovery		
1.	Release Back Pressure	1.	Back to Reference Heading		
2.	Throttle FULL & Carb Heat OFF	2.	Adjust Throttle and Trim for Cruise		
3.	Level Wings	3. Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist			
4.	Pitch for Vx or Vy				
5.	Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist				
ACS S	tandards	ACS Standards			
- Commercial: No lower than 3000' AGL; Configure to		- Private: Altitude ±100 feet, Airspeed ±10 knots; Bank			
not exceed Va; Acknowledge the cues at the first		45°, ±5°; Roll Out Heading ±10°			
indication of a stall		- Commercial: Altitude ±100 feet, Airspeed ±10 knots;			
		Bank 50°, ±5°; Roll Out Heading ±10°			



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TURNS AROUND A POINT (Private Only)	S - TURNS (Private Only)		
<ol> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Point</li> <li>Maintain Entry Altitude 600' - 1000' AGL</li> <li>Enter Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>First 90° Turn: Steepest Bank</li> <li>Second 90° Turn: Steeper Bank</li> <li>Third 90° Turn: Shallowest Bank</li> <li>Fourth 90° Turn: Moderate to Steepest Bank</li> <li>Two 360° Around the Point</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Entry</li> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Road Perpendicular to Wind</li> <li>Maintain Entry Altitude 600' - 1000' AGL</li> <li>Enter Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>Over the Road, Roll to Steepest Left Bank</li> <li>Maintain Constant Radius Around Reference Varying Bank</li> <li>After 90°, Roll to Steeper Left Bank</li> <li>Cross the Road Wings Level and Perpendicular</li> <li>Over the Road, Roll to Shallowest Left Bank</li> <li>Maintain Constant Radius Around Reference Varying Bank</li> <li>After 90°, Roll to Steeper Bank</li> <li>Cross the Road Wings Level and Perpendicular</li> </ol>		
<ul><li>Recovery</li><li>1. After Two 360° Around the Point</li><li>2. Exit on the Downwind on Entry Heading</li></ul>	Recovery  1. Exit on Downwind on Entry Heading		
ACS Standards - Private: 600' - 1000' AGL; Altitude ±100 feet; Airspeed ±10 knots; Constant Radius Around Point  *Steepest > Steeper > Moderate > Shallowest	ACS Standards - Private: 600' - 1000' AGL; Altitude ±100 feet; Airspeed ±10 knots  *Steepest > Steeper > Moderate > Shallowest		



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RECTANGULAR COURSE (Private Only)	EIGHTS ON PYLONS (Commercial Only)		
<ol> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Reference Area: Square/ Rectangle with Straight Lines &amp; Longest Line Perpendicular to Wind</li> <li>Maintain Entry Altitude 600' - 1000' AGL</li> <li>Enter 45° From the Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>Maintain an Equal Ground Track to the Reference</li> <li>Fly a Pattern Crabbing as Necessary Maintaining a Constant Ground Track Around Reference</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Entry</li> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select 2 Points that are in a Line Perpendicular to Wind</li> <li>Enter the Maneuver at Pivotal Altitude</li> <li>Cross Between the Pylons 45° of the Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>Establish Bank</li> <li>Pitch to Maintain the Line-of-Sight Reference Line on the First Pylon</li> <li>Stay Coordinated</li> <li>Cross the Pylons Straight and Level</li> <li>Pitch to Maintain the Line-of-Sight Reference Line on the Second Pylon</li> <li>Stay Coordinated</li> <li>Cross the Pylons Straight and Level</li> </ol>		
Recovery  1. Exit on the Downwind	Recovery  1. Exit 45° of the Downwind		
ACS Standards - Private: 600' - 1000' AGL; Altitude ±100 feet; Airspeed ±10 knots; Constant Ground Track Around Reference	ACS Standards - Commercial: Bank angle not to exceed 40°; Maintain pylon position using appropriate pivotal altitude, avoiding slips and skids.		



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STEEP SPIRAL (Commercial Only)	CHANDELLES (Commercial Only)		
<ol> <li>Entry</li> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Altitude Which Permits at Least 3, 360°         Turns (Ideally 4000' AGL)</li> <li>Select Reference Point</li> <li>Carb Heat ON</li> <li>Throttle IDLE</li> <li>Establish Best Glide Airspeed 65 KIAS</li> <li>Maintain Constant Radius Around Reference         Point Changing Bank (Wind Drift)</li> <li>Steepest Bank Downwind, Shallower Bank         Upwind</li> <li>Throttle FULL for 4 Seconds Every 360°</li> </ol>	Entry  1. Pre-Maneuver Checklist (T/O Config.)  2. Airspeed 105 KIAS  3. First 90° Turn:  a. Maintain 30° Bank  b. Throttle FULL  c. Increasing Pitch (Just Above Stall Speed)  4. On the 90° Point:  a. Maintain Pitch & Hold Airspeed Just Above stall speed  b. Decreasing Bank Gradually  5. At 180° Point:		
	a. Wings Level     b. Airspeed Hold Momentarily at Vs		
Recovery	Recovery		
<ol> <li>Exit Maneuver Against the Wind After 3, 360°         Turns     </li> <li>Cruise at Exit Altitude &amp; Cruise Checklist</li> </ol>	Gradually Decrease Pitch to Straight & Level     (Minimal Loss of Altitude)     Cruise Checklist		
ACS Standards - Commercial: Bank Not To Exceed 60°; Airspeed ±10 knots; Roll Out Toward An Object Or Heading, ±10°; Conclude Maneuver No Lower Than 1500' AGL	ACS Standards - Commercial: No Lower Than 1500' AGL; Complete Rollout at the 180° Point, ±10° Just Above Stall Airspeed, Momentarily Avoiding a Stall; Minimum Loss of Altitude		



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LAZY I	EIGHTS (Commercial Only)	EMERGENCY DESCENT		
Entry		Entry		
1.	Pre-Maneuver Checklist	Pre-Maneuver Checklist		
2.	Select 45°, 90°, and 135° Reference Points	2. Emergency Checklist as Appropriate		
3.	Airspeed 105 KIAS	3. Throttle IDLE		
4.	0° to 45° Turn:	4. Carb Heat ON		
	a. Bank 5°	5. Pitch and Bank Simultaneously for:		
	b. Gradually Pitch Up to Hit Maximum	a. >100 KIAS		
	Pitch Up at the 45° Point	b. 30° - 45° Bank		
	c. As Pitch Goes up, Let the Bank	6. Start Wings Level & Level Off 200' Before		
	Increase to 15°	Selected Altitude		
5.	45° to 90° Turn:	7. Continue to Power Off Landing or Cruise as		
	a. Gradually Decrease the Pitch Angle to	Appropriate		
	Slice the Horizon at the 90° Point			
	b. Gradual Bank to 30°			
6.	90° to 135° Turn:			
	a. Let the Airspeed Increase with Pitch to			
	Max Pitch Down			
	b. Gradual Bank to 15°			
7.	135° to 180° Turn:			
	a. Pitch Smoothly Back to Entry Altitude			
	and Entry Airspeed			
	b. Gradual Bank To Wings Level			
8.	Repeat Steps 4 - 7 Opposite Side			
Recov	ery	Recovery		
1.	Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist	Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist		
ACS Standards		ACS Standards		
- Comr	nercial: No Lower Than 1500' AGL;	- Private: Bank Angle Between: 30° - 45°; Airspeed		
Approx	rimately 30° Bank at Steepest Point; Constant	+0/-10 knots; Level Off at Specified Altitude ±100 feet		
Change	e of Pitch and Roll Rate & Airspeed; Altitude at	- Commercial: Bank Angle Between: 30° - 45°;		
180° P	oint, ±10 knots from entry airspeed; Heading at	Airspeed +0/-10 knots; Level Off at Specified Altitude		
the 180	0° Point, ±10°	±100'		



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EMERGENCY APPROACH & LANDING	POWER OFF 180 (Commercial Only)		
<ol> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Throttle IDLE</li> <li>Carb Heat ON</li> <li>Airspeed Best Glide 65 KIAS</li> <li>Best Place To Land Selection</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Pre-Landing Checklist</li> <li>Select Touchdown Point</li> <li>Position Plane Downwind</li> <li>Abeam the Numbers Throttle IDLE</li> <li>Airspeed as Necessary/Best Glide 65 KIAS</li> </ol>		
6. Checklists a. If Altitude Permits: Restart b. If not: Shutdown 7. Declare the Emergency  Recovery 1. Throttle FULL & Climb to Selected Altitude 2. Cruise Checklist	<ol> <li>Turn as Necessary</li> <li>Extend Flaps as Necessary When Landing         Assured</li> <li>Touchdown at Selected Point</li> </ol> Completion <ol> <li>Apply Brakes Smoothly</li> <li>Maintain Centerline</li> </ol>		
ACS Standards  Private: Aircroad Rost Glido +10 knote: Consider	3. Taxi as Appropriate  4. Complete Checklists  5. Radio Calls as Appropriate  ACS Standards  Commercial: Touchdown at Proper Pitch Attitude		
<ul> <li>Private: Airspeed Best Glide ±10 knots; Consider</li> <li>Wind, Terrain, Obstructions &amp; Available Glide</li> <li>Commercial: Airspeed Best Glide ±10 knots;</li> <li>Consider Wind, Terrain, Obstructions &amp; Available Glide</li> </ul>	- Commercial: Touchdown at Proper Pitch Attitude, Within 200' Beyond or on Specified Point; No Side Drift, Aligned with Centerline on Touchdown		



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NORMAL TAKEOFF		CROSSWIND TAKEOFF		
	Pre-Takeoff Checklist & Briefing Flaps 0° Carb Heat COLD Radio Calls as Appropriate Clear Traffic on Base/Final & Runway Verify Runway Throttle FULL BREACT  a. Breaks - Out b. RPMs - Correct c. Engine Instruments - Green d. Airspeed - Alive e. Center Line - Maintained f. Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight Rotate - Vr 55 KIAS Climb - Vy 73 KIAS Climb Checklist @ 1000' AGL	Entry  1. Pre-Takeoff Checklist & Briefing 2. Flaps 0° 3. Apply Full Aileron Crosswind Correction 4. Carb Heat COLD 5. Radio Calls as Appropriate 6. Clear Traffic on Base/Final & Runway 7. Verify Runway 8. Throttle FULL 9. BREACT  a. Breaks - Out b. RPMs - Correct c. Engine Instruments - Green d. Airspeed - Alive e. Center Line - Maintained f. Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight 10. Aileron Crosswind Correction Decreasing as Airspeed Increases 11. Rotate - Vr 55 KIAS 12. Let Airplane Crab Into The Wind 13. Climb - Vy 73 KIAS 14. Climb Checklist @ 1000' AGL		
- Privat Apply ( Abaten - Comr	tandards  te: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Climb Vy +10/-5 knots; Comply With Noise ment Procedures mercial: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended ed; Climb Vy ,±5 knots; Comply With Noise	ACS Standards - Private: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy +10/-5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures - Commercial: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy ,±5 knots;		
	nent Procedures	Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures		



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SHORT FIELD TAKEOFF	SOFT FIELD TAKEOFF		
<ol> <li>Pre-Takeoff Checklist &amp; Briefing</li> <li>Flaps 10°</li> <li>Carb Heat COLD</li> <li>Radio Calls as Appropriate</li> <li>Clear Traffic on Base/Final &amp; Runway</li> <li>Verify Runway</li> <li>Use All Runway Available</li> <li>Apply Full Brakes</li> <li>Throttle FULL</li> <li>Check Full Power Is Set</li> <li>Brakes Release</li> <li>BREACT         <ul> <li>Breaks - Out</li> <li>RPMs - Correct</li> <li>Engine Instruments - Green</li> <li>Airspeed - Alive</li> <li>Center Line - Maintained</li> <li>Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight</li> </ul> </li> <li>Rotate - Vr 55 KIAS</li> <li>Climb - 59 KIAS</li> <li>Climb - 73 KIAS @ Clear of Obstacle</li> <li>Flaps Up @ Safe Altitude</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Pre-Takeoff Checklist &amp; Briefing</li> <li>Flaps 10°</li> <li>Full Elevator Up</li> <li>Carb Heat COLD</li> <li>Radio Calls as Appropriate</li> <li>Clear Traffic on Base/Final &amp; Runway</li> <li>Verify Runway</li> <li>Throttle FULL</li> <li>Gradually Decrease Pitch Up To Maintain Nose Wheel With Minimum To No Friction</li> <li>BREACT         <ul> <li>Breaks - Out</li> <li>RPMs - Correct</li> <li>Engine Instruments - Green</li> <li>Airspeed - Alive</li> <li>Center Line - Maintained</li> <li>Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight</li> </ul> </li> <li>Rotate - Earliest Possible</li> <li>Maintain Ground Effect Until Vy</li> <li>Climb - Vy 73 KIAS</li> <li>Flaps Up @ Safe Altitude</li> <li>Climb Checklist @ 1000' AGL</li> </ol>		
ACS Standards - Private: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy +10/-5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures - Commercial: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy ,±5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedure	ACS Standards - Private: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy +10/-5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures - Commercial: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy ,±5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures		



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NORMAL LANDING		CROSSWIND LANDING		
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Pre-Landing Checklist Radio Calls as Appropriate Select Touchdown point Establish in the Pattern Downwind:  a. Throttle 1800 RPMs b. Flaps 10° c. Airspeed 85 KIAS Base:	<ol> <li>Pre-Landing Checklist</li> <li>Radio Calls as Appropriate</li> <li>Select Touchdown point</li> <li>Establish in the Pattern</li> <li>Downwind:         <ul> <li>a. Throttle 1800 RPMs</li> <li>b. Flaps 10°</li> <li>c. Airspeed 85 KIAS</li> <li>d. Crab as Needed</li> </ul> </li> </ol>		
7.	a. Throttle as Needed b. Flaps 20° c. Airspeed 75 KIAS  Final: a. Throttle as Needed b. Flaps FULL c. Airspeed 65 KIAS	6. Base:  a. Throttle as Needed  b. Flaps 20°  c. Airspeed 75 KIAS  d. Crab as Needed  7. Final:  a. Throttle as Needed		
8. 9. 10.	Normal Flare With Power Out Touchdown With Main Wheels First Apply Minimum Brakes	b. Flaps FULL c. Airspeed 65 KIAS d. Apply Sideslip 8. Normal Flare With Power Out 9. Touchdown With Upwind Wheel First 10. Apply Crosswind Correction 11. Apply Minimum Brakes		

### **ACS Standards**

- Private: Maintain manufacturer's published approach airspeed +10/-5 knots with gust factor applied; Touchdown at proper pitch attitude within 400' beyond specified point; No side drift and aligned with centerline

- Commercial: Maintain manufacturer's published approach airspeed knots with gust factor applied ±5 knots; Touchdown at proper pitch attitude within 200' beyond specified point; No side drift and aligned with centerline



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SHORT FIELD LANDING		SOFT FIELD LANDING				
1.	Pre-La	nding Checklist	1.	Pre-La	Inding Checklist	
2.		Calls as Appropriate	2.			
3.		Touchdown point	3.		Touchdown point	
4.		sh in the Pattern Apply Wind Correction	4.		ish in the Pattern Apply Wind Correction	
5.	Downw	• • •	5.	Downv		
	a.	Throttle1800 RPMs		a.	Throttle1800 RPMs	
	b.	Flaps 10°		b.	Flaps 10°	
	C.	Airspeed 85 KIAS		C.	Airspeed 85 KIAS	
6.	Base:		6.	Base:		
	a.	Throttle as Needed		a.	Throttle as Needed	
	b.	Flaps 20°		b.	Flaps 20°	
	C.	Airspeed 75 KIAS		C.	Airspeed 75 KIAS	
7.	Final:		7.	Final:		
	a.	Throttle as Needed		a.	Throttle as Needed	
	b.	Flaps FULL		b.	Flaps FULL	
	C.	Airspeed 60 KIAS		C.	Airspeed 65 KIAS	
8.	Norma	Flare With Power Out	8.	Norma	ll Flare With Power Out	
9.	Touchd	lown With Main Wheels First	9.	Toucho	down With Main Wheels First	
10.	Flaps U	JP	10.	Keep t	he Nose Wheel Off the Surface	
11.	Apply N	Maximum Brakes	11.	Apply I	Minimum Brakes	
12.	Hold E	levator Back Pressure	12.	Hold E	levator Back Pressure Taxiing Off Rwy	
ACS St	tandard	s	ACS St	andard	ls	
- Privat	e: Maint	ain manufacturer's published approach	- Private: Maintain manufacturer's published approach			
airspee	ed +10/-5	5 knots with gust factor applied;	airspeed +10/-5 knots with gust factor applied;			
Touchdown at proper pitch attitude within 200' beyond			Touchdown at proper pitch attitude; No side drift,			
specified point; No side drift and aligned with centerline			minimum sink rate and aligned with centerline			
- Commercial: Maintain manufacturer's published			- Commercial: Maintain manufacturer's published			
approach airspeed knots with gust factor applied ±5			approach airspeed knots with gust factor applied ±5			
knots; Touchdown at proper pitch attitude within 100'			knots;	Touchdo	own at proper pitch attitude; No side drift,	
beyond	l specifie	ed point; No side drift and aligned with	minimu	m sink ı	rate, and aligned with centerline	
centerli	ne					
10. Flaps UP 11. Apply Maximum Brakes 12. Hold Elevator Back Pressure  ACS Standards - Private: Maintain manufacturer's published approach airspeed +10/-5 knots with gust factor applied; Touchdown at proper pitch attitude within 200' beyond specified point; No side drift and aligned with centerline - Commercial: Maintain manufacturer's published approach airspeed knots with gust factor applied ±5		ACS Sites - Private airspeed Touchd minimus - Comma approach knots;	Apply I Hold E  tandard e: Maint d +10/- own at p m sink i hercial: ch airsp	Minimum Brakes Elevator Back Pressure Taxiing Off Rwy  Is  tain manufacturer's published approach 5 knots with gust factor applied; proper pitch attitude; No side drift, rate and aligned with centerline  Maintain manufacturer's published beed knots with gust factor applied ±5 bown at proper pitch attitude; No side drift,		



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FORWARD SLIP TO LANDING (Private Only)	GO AROUND
1. Pre-Landing Checklist 2. Radio Calls as Appropriate 3. Establish in the Pattern Apply Wind Correction 4. Downwind Abeam The Numbers  a. Throttle 1900 RPMs  b. Flaps 10°  c. Pitch 80 KIAS  5. Base  a. Throttle 1900 RPMs  b. Flaps 20°  c. Pitch 75 KIAS  6. Final  a. Throttle IDLE  b. Ailerons Into The Wind  c. Rudder Opposite Rudder  d. Pitch 70 KIAS  e. 50' AGL, Back To Normal Attitude  f. Flaps FULL  7. Normal Flare With Power Out  8. Touchdown With Main Wheels First  9. Apply Minimum Brakes	1. Throttle FULL 2. Carb Heat COLD 3. Pitch Vx 4. Flaps 20° 5. Pitch Vy 6. Flaps 10° 7. Side Step As Necessary 8. At Safe Altitude Flaps 0° 9. Radio Calls As Appropriate
ACS Standards - Private: As necessary, correlate crosswind with direction of forward slip and transition to side slip before touchdown; Touch down at a proper pitch attitude, within 400 feet beyond or on the specified point, with no side drift, and with the airplane's longitudinal axis aligned with and over the runway center/landing path; Maintain a ground track aligned with the runway center/landing path.	ACS Standards - Private: Make timely decision to discontinue approach to landing; Apply T/O power immediately; Transition to climb pitch attitude for Vx or Vy +10/-5 knots; Configure airplane after positive rate of climb; Maintain Vy +10/-5 knots to safe maneuvering altitude - Commercial: Make timely decision to discontinue approach to landing; Apply T/O power immediately; Transition to climb pitch attitude for Vx or Vy ±5 knots; Configure airplane after positive rate of climb; Maintain Vy ±5 knots to safe maneuvering altitude