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PRE-MANEUVER CHECKLIST (CHAAAPS)	SLOW FLIGHT			
<ol> <li>Clearing Turns</li> <li>Heading &amp; Reference Set</li> <li>Altitude Appropriate</li> <li>Airspeed Appropriate</li> <li>Announce Position</li> <li>Proper Configuration</li> <li>Safe Space to Land</li> </ol> V Speeds	Entry  1. Pre-Maneuver Checklist 2. Throttle 1600-1800 RPM 3. Below 110 KIAS Flaps 10° 4. Full Flaps Incrementally Below 85 KIAS 5. Maintain Altitude with Power 6. Maintain Airspeed 60 KIAS with Pitch (without stalling)			
V Speeds Vso: 40 KIAS Vs: 48 KIAS Vr: 55 KIAS Vx: 62 KIAS Vy: 74 KIAS Vg: 68 KIAS Vfe: 110 KIAS Flaps 10° 85 KIAS Flaps 10° - 30° Va: 105 KIAS @ 2550 lbs 98 KIAS @ 2200 lbs 90 KIAS @ 1900 lbs Vno: 129 KIAS Vne: 163 KIAS	Recovery  1. Throttle FULL  2. Pitch to Gain Airspeed (Reduce Angle of Attack)  3. Flaps 20°  4. Climb at Vy 74 KIAS  5. Flaps 10° then Flaps Up  6. Cruise at Selected Altitude  7. Cruise Checklist			
Maximum Demonstrated Crosswind Velocity: 15 Knots Static RPM Range @ Full Throttle: 2300 - 2400 RPMs	ACS Standards - Private: No lower than 1500' AGL; altitude ±100 feet; specified heading ±10°; airspeed +10/-0 knots; specified angle of bank, ±10° - Commercial: No lower than 1500' AGL; altitude ±50 feet; specified heading ±10°; airspeed +5/-0 knots; specified angle of bank, ±5°			



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POWER OFF STALL	POWER ON STALL		
Entry  1. Pre-Maneuver Checklist (Landing Config.) 2. Throttle Reduce to 1800 RPM 3. Maintain Altitude as Airspeed Decreases 4. Below 85 KIAS Flaps 30° Incrementally 5. Establish Stable Descent at 65 KIAS 6. Throttle IDLE 7. Increase Back Pressure Until First Indication or Full Stall Occurs 8. Acknowledge Stall Indications	<ol> <li>Entry</li> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist (Takeoff Config.)</li> <li>Throttle Reduce to 1800 RPM</li> <li>Maintain Altitude as Airspeed Decreases</li> <li>At 65 KIAS, Throttle FULL Power</li> <li>Establish a Gradual Climb Attitude Until First Indication or Full Stall Occurs</li> <li>Acknowledge Stall Indications</li> </ol>		
Recovery  1. Release Back Pressure 2. Throttle FULL & Wings Level 3. Flaps 20° 4. Pitch for Vx 5. Flaps 10° 6. Pitch for Vy 7. Flaps Up 8. Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist	Recovery  1. Release Back Pressure 2. Throttle FULL & Wings Level 3. Pitch for Vx or Vy While Climbing 4. Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist		
ACS Standards - Private: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±10° if in turning flight - Commercial: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±5° if in turning flight	ACS Standards - Private: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±10° if in turning flight - Commercial: No lower than 1500' AGL; specified heading ±10° in straight flight; specified bank angle not to exceed 20° and ±10° if in turning flight		



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ACCELERATED STALL (Commercial Only)	STEEP TURNS		
Entry	Entry		
Pre-Maneuver Checklist	Pre-Maneuver Checklist		
2. Throttle IDLE	2. Slow & Maintain 95 KIAS		
3. Reduce Speed to 75 KIAS	3. Establish Bank Angle (45° pvt., 50° comm.)		
4. Bank 45° & Increase Back Pressure Until First	4. Adjust Throttle & Trim to Maintain Altitude &		
Stall Indication	Airspeed		
5. Acknowledge Stall Indications	5. Complete 360° Turn to the Left		
	6. Roll Out of Turn 20° - 25° Before Heading		
	7. Start Right Turn After Wings Level		
	8. Roll Out of Turn 20° - 25° Before Heading		
Recovery	Recovery		
Release Back Pressure	Back to Reference Heading		
2. Throttle FULL	2. Throttle and Trim for Cruise		
3. Level Wings	3. Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist		
4. Pitch for Vx or Vy			
5. Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist			
ACS Standards	ACS Standards		
- Commercial: No lower than 3000' AGL; Configure to	- Private: Altitude ±100 feet, Airspeed ±10 knots; Bank		
not exceed Va; Acknowledge the cues at the first	45°, ±5°; Roll Out Heading ±10°		
indication of a stall	- Commercial: Altitude ±100 feet, Airspeed ±10 knots;		
	Bank 50°, ±5°; Roll Out Heading ±10°		



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TURNS AROUND A POINT (Private Only)	S - TURNS (Private Only)		
<ol> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Point</li> <li>Maintain Entry Altitude 600' - 1000' AGL</li> <li>Enter Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>First 90° Turn: Steepest Bank</li> <li>Second 90° Turn: Steeper Bank</li> <li>Third 90° Turn: Shallowest Bank</li> <li>Fourth 90° Turn: Moderate to Steepest Bank</li> <li>Two 360° Around the Point</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Entry         <ol> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Road Perpendicular to Wind</li> <li>Maintain Entry Altitude 600' - 1000' AGL</li> <li>Enter Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>Over the Road, Roll to Steepest Left Bank</li> <li>Maintain Constant Radius Around Reference Varying Bank</li> <li>After 90°, Roll to Steeper Left Bank</li> <li>Cross the Road Wings Level and Perpendicular</li> <li>Over the Road, Roll to Shallowest Left Bank</li> <li>Maintain Constant Radius Around Reference Varying Bank</li> </ol> </li> <li>After 90°, Roll to Steeper Bank</li> <li>Cross the Road Wings Level and Perpendicular</li> </ol>		
<ol> <li>Recovery</li> <li>After Two 360° Around the Point</li> <li>Exit on the Downwind on Entry Heading</li> </ol>	Recovery  1. Exit on Downwind on Entry Heading		
ACS Standards - Private: 600' - 1000' AGL; Altitude ±100 feet; Airspeed ±10 knots; Constant Radius Around Point  *Steepest > Steeper > Moderate > Shallowest	ACS Standards - Private: 600' - 1000' AGL; Altitude ±100 feet; Airspeed ±10 knots  *Steepest > Steeper > Moderate > Shallowest		



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RECTANGULAR COURSE (Private Only)	EIGHTS ON PYLONS (Commercial Only)		
<ol> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Reference Area: Square/ Rectangle with Straight Lines &amp; Longest Line Perpendicular to Wind</li> <li>Maintain Entry Altitude 600' - 1000' AGL</li> <li>Enter 45° From the Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>Maintain an Equal Ground Track to the Reference</li> <li>Fly a Pattern Crabbing as Necessary Maintaining a Constant Ground Track Around Reference</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select 2 Points that are in a Line Perpendicular to Wind</li> <li>Enter the Maneuver at Pivotal Altitude</li> <li>Cross Between the Pylons 45° of the Downwind at 95 KIAS</li> <li>Establish Bank</li> <li>Pitch to Maintain the Line-of-Sight Reference Line on the First Pylon</li> <li>Stay Coordinated</li> <li>Cross the Pylons Straight and Level</li> <li>Pitch to Maintain the Line-of-Sight Reference Line on the Second Pylon</li> <li>Stay Coordinated</li> <li>Cross the Pylons Straight and Level</li> </ol>		
Recovery  1. Exit on the Downwind	Recovery  1. Exit 45° of the Downwind		
ACS Standards - Private: 600' - 1000' AGL; Altitude ±100 feet; Airspeed ±10 knots; Constant Ground Track Around Reference	ACS Standards  - Commercial: Bank angle not to exceed 40°; Maintain pylon position using appropriate pivotal altitude, avoiding slips and skids.		



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STEEP SPIRAL (Commercial Only)	CHANDELLES (Commercial Only)		
<ol> <li>Entry</li> <li>Pre-Maneuver Checklist</li> <li>Select Altitude Which Permits at Least 3, 360° Turns (Ideally 4000' AGL)</li> <li>Select Reference Point</li> <li>Throttle IDLE</li> <li>Establish Best Glide Airspeed 68 KIAS</li> <li>Maintain Constant Radius Around Reference Point Changing Bank (Wind Drift)</li> <li>Steepest Bank Downwind, Shallower Bank Upwind</li> <li>Throttle FULL for 4 Seconds Every 360°</li> </ol>	Entry  1. Pre-Maneuver Checklist (T/O Config.)  2. Airspeed 105 KIAS  3. First 90° Turn:  a. Maintain 30° Bank  b. Throttle FULL  c. Increasing Pitch (Just Above Stall Speed)  4. On the 90° Point:  a. Maintain Pitch & Hold Airspeed Just Above stall speed  b. Decreasing Bank Gradually  5. At 180° Point:  a. Wings Level		
	b. Airspeed Hold Momentarily at Vs		
Recovery  1. Exit Maneuver Against the Wind After 3, 360°  Turns  2. Cruise at Exit Altitude & Cruise Checklist	Recovery  1. Gradually Decrease Pitch to Straight & Level (Minimal Loss of Altitude)  2. Cruise Checklist		
ACS Standards - Commercial: Bank Not To Exceed 60°; Airspeed ±10 knots; Roll Out Toward An Object Or Heading, ±10°; Conclude Maneuver No Lower Than 1500' AGL	ACS Standards - Commercial: No Lower Than 1500' AGL; Complete Rollout at the 180° Point, ±10° Just Above Stall Airspeed, Momentarily Avoiding a Stall; Minimum Loss of Altitude		



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LAZY EIGHTS (Commercial Only)		EMERGENCY DESCENT	
Entry		Entry	
1.	Pre-Maneuver Checklist	Pre-Maneuver Checklist	
2.	Select 45°, 90°, and 135° Reference Points	Emergency Checklist as Appropriate	
3.	Airspeed 105 KIAS	3. Throttle IDLE	
4.	0° to 45° Turn:	Pitch and Bank Simultaneously for:	
	a. Bank 5°	a. >100 KIAS	
	b. Gradually Pitch Up to Hit Maximum	b. 30° - 45° Bank	
	Pitch Up at the 45° Point	5. Start Wings Level & Level Off 200' Before	
	c. As Pitch Goes up, Let the Bank	Selected Altitude	
	Increase to 15°	Continue to Power Off Landing or Cruise as	
5.	45° to 90° Turn:	Appropriate	
	a. Gradually Decrease the Pitch Angle to		
	Slice the Horizon at the 90° Point		
	b. Gradual Bank to 30°		
6.	90° to 135° Turn:		
	a. Let the Airspeed Increase with Pitch to		
	Max Pitch Down		
	b. Gradual Bank to 15°		
7.	135° to 180° Turn:		
	a. Pitch Smoothly Back to Entry Altitude		
	and Entry Airspeed		
	b. Gradual Bank To Wings Level		
8.	Repeat Steps 4 - 7 Opposite Side		
Recov	ery	Recovery	
1.	Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist	Cruise at Selected Altitude & Cruise Checklist	
ACS S	tandards	ACS Standards	
- Comr	nercial: No Lower Than 1500' AGL;	- Private: Bank Angle Between: 30° - 45°; Airspeed	
Approx	timately 30° Bank at Steepest Point; Constant	+0/-10 knots; Level Off at Specified Altitude ±100 feet	
Change of Pitch and Roll Rate & Airspeed; Altitude at		- Commercial: Bank Angle Between: 30° - 45°;	
180° Point, ±10 knots from entry airspeed; Heading at		Airspeed +0/-10 knots; Level Off at Specified Altitude	
the 180° Point, ±10°		±100'	



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EMERGENCY APPROACH & LANDING	POWER OFF 180 (Commercial Only)		
Entry  1. Pre-Maneuver Checklist 2. Throttle IDLE 3. Airspeed Best Glide 68 KIAS 4. Best Place To Land Selection 5. Checklists	Entry  1. Pre-Landing Checklist 2. Select Touchdown Point 3. Position Plane Downwind 4. Abeam the Numbers Throttle IDLE 5. Airspeed as Necessary/Best Glide 68 KIAS		
a. If Altitude Permits: Restart b. If not: Shutdown 6. Declare the Emergency  Recovery 1. Throttle FULL & Climb to Selected Altitude	Turn as Necessary     Extend Flaps as Necessary When Landing     Assured     Touchdown at Selected Point  Completion     Apply Brakes Smoothly		
2. Cruise Checklist	<ol> <li>Maintain Centerline</li> <li>Taxi as Appropriate</li> <li>Complete Checklists</li> <li>Radio Calls as Appropriate</li> </ol>		
ACS Standards - Private: Airspeed Best Glide ±10 knots; Consider Wind, Terrain, Obstructions & Available Glide - Commercial: Airspeed Best Glide ±10 knots; Consider Wind, Terrain, Obstructions & Available Glide	ACS Standards - Commercial: Touchdown at Proper Pitch Attitude, Within 200' Beyond or on Specified Point; No Side Drift, Aligned with Centerline on Touchdown		



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NORM	AL TAKEOFF	CROSSWIND TAKEOFF		
Entry 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Pre-Takeoff Checklist & Briefing Flaps 0° Radio Calls as Appropriate Clear Traffic on Base/Final & Runway Verify Runway Throttle FULL BREACT  a. Breaks - Out b. RPMs - Correct c. Engine Instruments - Green d. Airspeed - Alive e. Center Line - Maintained f. Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight Rotate - Vr 55 KIAS Climb - Vy 74 KIAS Climb Checklist @ 1000' AGL	Entry  1. Pre-Takeoff Checklist & Briefing 2. Flaps 0° 3. Apply Full Aileron Crosswind Correction 4. Radio Calls as Appropriate 5. Clear Traffic on Base/Final & Runway 6. Verify Runway 7. Throttle FULL 8. BREACT  a. Breaks - Out b. RPMs - Correct c. Engine Instruments - Green d. Airspeed - Alive e. Center Line - Maintained f. Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight 9. Aileron Crosswind Correction Decreasing as Airspeed Increases 10. Rotate - Vr 55 KIAS 11. Let Airplane Crab Into The Wind 12. Climb - Vy 74 KIAS 13. Climb Checklist @ 1000' AGL		
- Privat Apply ( Abaten - Comr Airspee	tandards te: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Climb Vy +10/-5 knots; Comply With Noise nent Procedures mercial: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended ed; Climb Vy ,±5 knots; Comply With Noise nent Procedures	ACS Standards - Private: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy +10/-5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures - Commercial: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy ,±5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures		



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SHORT FIELD TAKEOFF	SOFT FIELD TAKEOFF		
<ol> <li>Pre-Takeoff Checklist &amp; Briefing</li> <li>Flaps 10°</li> <li>Radio Calls as Appropriate</li> <li>Clear Traffic on Base/Final &amp; Runway</li> <li>Verify Runway</li> <li>Use All Runway Available</li> <li>Apply Full Brakes</li> <li>Throttle FULL</li> <li>Check Full Power Set</li> <li>Brakes Release</li> <li>BREACT         <ul> <li>Breaks - Out</li> <li>RPMs - Correct</li> <li>Engine Instruments - Green</li> <li>Airspeed - Alive</li> <li>Center Line - Maintained</li> <li>Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight</li> </ul> </li> <li>Rotate - Vr 55 KIAS</li> <li>Climb - 56 KIAS</li> <li>Climb - Vy 74 KIAS @ Clear of Obstacle</li> <li>Flaps Up @ Safe Altitude</li> <li>Climb Checklist @ 1000' AGL</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Pre-Takeoff Checklist &amp; Briefing</li> <li>Flaps 10°</li> <li>Full Elevator Up</li> <li>Radio Calls as Appropriate</li> <li>Clear Traffic on Base/Final &amp; Runway</li> <li>Verify Runway</li> <li>Throttle FULL</li> <li>Gradually Decrease Pitch Up To Maintain Nose Wheel With Minimum To No Friction</li> <li>BREACT         <ul> <li>Breaks - Out</li> <li>RPMs - Correct</li> <li>Engine Instruments - Green</li> <li>Airspeed - Alive</li> <li>Center Line - Maintained</li> <li>Takeoff Abort Point - On Sight</li> </ul> </li> <li>Rotate - Earliest Possible</li> <li>Maintain Ground Effect Until Vy</li> <li>Climb - Vy 74 KIAS</li> <li>Flaps Up @ Safe Altitude</li> <li>Climb Checklist @ 1000' AGL</li> </ol>		
ACS Standards - Private: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy +10/-5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedures - Commercial: Rotate & Lift Off at Recommended Airspeed; Apply Wind Correction; Climb Vy ,±5 knots; Comply With Noise Abatement Procedure			



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NORM	AL LANDING	CROSSWIND LANDING		
1.	Pre-Landing Checklist	Pre-Landing Checklist		
2.	Radio Calls as Appropriate	Radio Calls as Appropriate		
3.	Select Touchdown point	Select Touchdown point		
4.	Establish in the Pattern	Establish in the Pattern		
5.	Downwind:	5. Downwind:		
	a. Throttle 1800 RPMs	a. Throttle 1800 RPMs		
	b. Flaps 10°	b. Flaps 10°		
	c. Airspeed 85 KIAS	c. Airspeed 85 KIAS		
6.	Base:	d. Crab as Needed		
	a. Throttle as Needed	6. Base:		
	b. Flaps 20°	a. Throttle as Needed		
	c. Airspeed 75 KIAS	b. Flaps 20°		
7.	Final:	c. Airspeed 75 KIAS		
	a. Throttle as Needed	d. Crab as Needed		
	b. Flaps FULL	7. Final:		
	c. Airspeed 65 KIAS	a. Throttle as Needed		
8.	Normal Flare With Throttle Out	b. Flaps FULL		
9.	Touchdown With Main Wheels First	c. Airspeed 65 KIAS		
10.	. Apply Minimum Brakes	d. Apply Sideslip		
		8. Normal Flare With Throttle Out		
		Touchdown With Upwind Wheel First		
		10. Apply Crosswind Correction		
		11. Apply Minimum Brakes		

### **ACS Standards**

Private: Maintain manufacturer's published approach airspeed +10/-5 knots with gust factor applied;
 Touchdown at proper pitch attitude within 400' beyond specified point; No side drift and aligned with centerline
 Commercial: Maintain manufacturer's published approach airspeed knots with gust factor applied ±5 knots;
 Touchdown at proper pitch attitude within 200' beyond specified point; No side drift and aligned with centerline



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SHORT	ORT FIELD LANDING SO			SOFT FIELD LANDING		
1.	Pre-La	nding Checklist	1.	Pre-La	anding Checklist	
2.	Radio	Calls as Appropriate	2. Radio Calls as Appropriate			
3.	Select	Touchdown point	3. Select Touchdown point			
4.	Establi	sh in the Pattern Apply Wind Correction	4.	Establ	ish in the Pattern Apply Wind Correction	
5.	Downw	vind:	5. Downwind:			
	a.	Throttle 1800 RPMs		a.	Throttle 1800 RPMs	
	b.	Flaps 10°		b.	Flaps 10°	
	C.	Airspeed 85 KIAS		C.	Airspeed 85 KIAS	
6.	Base:		6.	Base:		
	a.	Throttle As Needed		a.	Throttle as Needed	
	b.	Flaps 20°		b.	Flaps 20°	
	C.	Airspeed 75 KIAS		C.	Airspeed 75 KIAS	
7.	Final:		7.	Final:		
	a.	Throttle as Needed		a.	Throttle as Needed	
	b.	Flaps FULL		b.	Flaps FULL	
	C.	Airspeed 61 KIAS		C.	Airspeed 65 KIAS	
8.	Norma	I Flare With Throttle Out	8.	Norma	ll Flare With Throttle Out	
9.	Toucho	lown With Main Wheels First	9.	Touch	down With Main Wheels First	
10.	. Flaps l	JP	10.	Keep t	he Nose Wheel Off the Surface	
11.	Apply I	Maximum Brakes	11.	Apply	Minimum Brakes	
12.	. Hold E	levator Back Pressure	12.	Hold E	Elevator Back Pressure Taxiing Off Rwy	
ACS S	tandard	s	ACS S	tandard	ls	
- Privat	te: Maint	ain manufacturer's published approach	- Privat	e: Main	tain manufacturer's published approach	
airspee	ed +10/-	5 knots with gust factor applied;	airspee	d +10/-	5 knots with gust factor applied;	
Touchd	lown at p	proper pitch attitude within 200' beyond	Touchd	own at	proper pitch attitude; No side drift,	
specifie	ed point;	No side drift and aligned with centerline	e minimum sink rate and aligned with centerline			
- Comn	nercial: I	Maintain manufacturer's published	- Commercial: Maintain manufacturer's published			
approa	ch airsp	eed knots with gust factor applied ±5	approach airspeed knots with gust factor applied ±5			
knots;	Touchdo	wn at proper pitch attitude within 100'	knots; Touchdown at proper pitch attitude; No side drift,			
beyond	d specifie	ed point; No side drift and aligned with	minimum sink rate, and aligned with centerline			
centerline						



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FORWARD SLIP TO LANDING (Private Only)	GO AROUND
<ol> <li>Pre-Landing Checklist</li> <li>Radio Calls as Appropriate</li> <li>Establish in the Pattern Apply Wind Correction</li> <li>Downwind Abeam The Numbers         <ul> <li>Throttle 2000 RPMs</li> <li>Flaps 10°</li> <li>Pitch 80 KIAS</li> </ul> </li> <li>Base         <ul> <li>Throttle 1900 RPMs</li> <li>Flaps 20°</li> <li>Pitch 75 KIAS</li> </ul> </li> <li>Final         <ul> <li>Throttle IDLE</li> <li>Ailerons Into The Wind</li> <li>Rudder Opposite Rudder</li> <li>Pitch 70 KIAS</li> <li>50' AGL, Back To Normal Attitude</li> <li>Flaps FULL</li> </ul> </li> <li>Normal Flare With Throttle Out</li> <li>Touchdown With Main Wheels First</li> <li>Apply Minimum Brakes</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Throttle FULL Power</li> <li>Climb - Vx 62 KIAS</li> <li>Flaps 20°</li> <li>Climb - Vy 74 KIAS</li> <li>Flaps 10°</li> <li>Side Step As Necessary</li> <li>At Safe Altitude Flaps 0°</li> <li>Radio Calls As Appropriate</li> </ol>
ACS Standards - Private: As necessary, correlate crosswind with direction of forward slip and transition to side slip before touchdown; Touch down at a proper pitch attitude, within 400 feet beyond or on the specified point, with no side drift, and with the airplane's longitudinal axis aligned with and over the runway center/landing path; Maintain a ground track aligned with the runway center/landing path.	ACS Standards - Private: Make timely decision to discontinue approach to landing; Apply T/O power immediately; Transition to climb pitch attitude for Vx or Vy +10/-5 knots; Configure airplane after positive rate of climb; Maintain Vy +10/-5 knots to safe maneuvering altitude - Commercial: Make timely decision to discontinue approach to landing; Apply T/O power immediately; Transition to climb pitch attitude for Vx or Vy ±5 knots; Configure airplane after positive rate of climb; Maintain Vy ±5 knots to safe maneuvering altitude